## Undergraduate Newspaper of the City College Since I907

## VOL. 107-No. 10

## SC Endorses Election Day Rights Picket

Student Council last night endorsed by a vote of 16-5 an Election Day rally demanding that the new Administration carry out the civil rights plank in its party platform. The rally, which will begin inside Community Church, 40 East 35th Street, was initiated here last week by the College's chapter of
Americans for Democratic Action. After SC's decision last night, ADA relinquished its role of organizing the protest here to the Student Government Committee on Civil Liberties.
The group will paint posters and signs for the rally, tomorrow at 3 in 151 Finley.
Student groups in colleges throughout the city, as well as the country will participate in the rally, under the auspices of the Committee for Protest Action: Council member Bruce Markens 61, who made the proposal for endorsement said the civil rights ssue is "quite clear." He defended SC's right to take a positive stand on the issue.
Jack Fox 62 said in opposition Jack Fox 62 said in opposition ity school should support policies Which don't directly concern it."
In rebuttal, Jack Mazelis '62, In rebuttal, Jack Mazelis '62,
ieclared that "this does affect he students at the College, as fid the SC-endorsed Woolworth icketing last year.'
Jerry Pitkowsky '61, former
(Continued on Page 3)
Top Atom Scientist Speaks Here Today


DR. CHARLES E. FALK
Dr. Charles E. Falk, designer f the world's largest atom masher, will speak on "Matter ersus Anti-Matter," before the ersus Anti-Matter," before the
merican Institute of Electrical merican Institute of Electrical
ngineers-Institute of Radio ngineers, today at 12:15 in arris Auditorium.
An assistant director at the
rookhaven, L. I., Laboratories, Falk designed its new atom nasher, which is donut shaped, th a half-mile diameter, and quires scientists to get around bicycles.


NORTH CAMPUS MOB SCENE

The North Campus became the site of a mob scene Tuesday afternoon, when about 800 students refused to allow an advertising director to use the College as the backdrop for an advertisement.
The director, who was trying to shoot an oil company ad, brought his cameras and models to 139 Street and Convent Avenue At first, everything went according to schedule.

He obtained permission to use the College as a backdrop from the Public Relations office and set up his models and his 1961 Dodge Lancer.
But he couldn't get permission from the curious students who refused to get out of the way:

Only about fifty onlookers first appeared on the set That was at $\mathrm{z}: 10$, though, and classes
(Continued on Page 3)

Negro Exits as Speaker Backs GOP on Rights at SG Forum
A Negro student stormed out of Tuesday's Student Government
Public Affairs forum in protest to a Republican speaker's defense of the Eisenhower Administration's actions on civil rights.
The student, George Preston '61, as he was leaving the room, '61, as he was leaving the room,
told the speaker, 'I can't listen. told the speaker, I can't isten.
For my own self-respect, I can't listen."
Preston took offense to the remarks of Mr. Michael Walpin, of the Highbridge Republican Club, who was part of a three-member panel discussing electon issues. - Preston said yesterday he felt made in civil rights to Republican efforts, thereby depreciating the roles of the Negroes themselves.
"The United States needs five years to desegregate," Preston continued: "This is like saying you can hit me on the head five times this year. Next year only four
times. You must hit me on the times. You must hit me on the head less each year until you can get used to not hitting me at all.'.
Just before Preston's sudden exit, Mr. Walpin had credited the Eisenhower Administration with establishing the Commission on Civil Rights and the
rights bill in fifty years.
At that point, another student had yelled, "All right, Eisenhower investigates. But what has he done?"
Mr. Walpin answered, "During the sit-ins in Alapama, Nixon went down there and
That's when Preston got up and Tha
left.
"Y
"You're not even going to listen
to me," Mr. Walpin charged.
Then Preston defended his selfrespect.
Only thirteen students were
present at the forum, which in addition to Mr. Walpin, presented Mr. Herbert Schmertz of the Citi= zens for Kennedy, and Mrs. Myra Tanner Weiss, Vice Presidential candidate of the Socialist Workers' Party. The small attendance was in large part due to the presence at the College that aft-
ernoon of former President Harry S. Truman.

In his opening statement, Mr Walpin emphasized the need for a against a Democratic program of balanced budget. He warned deficit-spending and lower interst rates. "How can a party that perpetrates such a fraud, claim to be for the 'smady' people?" asked.
Mr.
Mr. Schmertz replied by criticizing the Republicans for reacting to problems instead of developing its own policies. "There has been no basic change in the Republican approach to politics," he said.
Mrs. Weiss voiced disapproval of both Democratic and Republican policies. "Both are for a continuation of the cold war arms rive that will lead to World War Three." she said. "Both would risk war over Formosa.
-Blumenthal

## Mromethean

nn imntine for submitting
Promethean, the Col-
Stories mazine, is No-
Stories and poems
in the Promethean
Finley.

## Gov. Di Salle Says Religion Hurts JFK

In a last-minute, surprise appearance at the College, Governor Michael Di Salle (Dem.-Ohio) last night voiced his displeasure that "Ohio ministers have taken the pulpit to preach against" Senator John F. Kennedy as a Presidential candidate "on the basis of religion."
The first govenredy and his support of Kennedy for Presi-
dent, Mr. DiSalle delivered a laudatory speech on the Senator to more than one hundred students in 217 Finley
Governor DiSalle, like Senator Kennedy a Roman Catholic, later declared that "were it not for the religious issue, Kennedy would walk away with the Presidency." He added, however, that he was confident of a Democratic victory anyway.
After speaking for thirty minutes, the Democratic governor answered students' questions for another half hour. He informally delivered his talk and his answers, all the while injecting humorous remarks and anecdotes.
Student Government President Al Linden '61 and Al Hirschen '61, president of the College's chapter of Young Democrats, two weeks ago had requested Governor DiSalle's appearance here. However it was not until Tuesday night that they were informed of his availability for the following day. Yesterday morning the two began frantically publicizing the guest speaker's visit. By the time of his arrival, 6:30, enough students had been informed to crowd 217 to standing-room capacity.
Linden said he invited the gov ernor because he is "instrumental in the Kennedy campaign," and because he is a "lively, interesting speaker.

That the governor is a robust witty personality was apparent last night.
Commenting on the tour he
Gallagher to Talk
In Ballroom at 1


President Gallagher will speak on "The Not-So-Silent Generation," today at 13 in the Grand Ballrocm. The speech will


GOV. MICHAELL DiSALLE
took with Senator Kennedy through Ohio, Mr. DiSalle said he had "never seen a candidate greeted by so many with so much warmth and enthusiasm.
"I was very helpful to the Senator," the governor proudly remarked. "When hundreds of people thrust their hands into the car to touch Kennedy; they ran into me instead - and there's a lot of me to touch," the chunky governor: added.
touched citizen shouted out: I tually him? after he had actually poked me. I turned to the Senator and said: 'See, I've got the same qualities as you have: the governor recalled.
"When Kennedy was given a vase of flowers, Kennedy got the flowers, I got the water
"When people reached across. me to shake Kennedy's hand, I (Continued on Page 3)

## ROTC Fall Review

## At Stadium Today

The College's Reserved Officer Training Corp will hold its semiannual military review at noon today in Lewisohn Stadium.
President Gallagher and Military Science professors from Fordham University, New York University, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, Pratt Institute and the College will attend. All students are invited.
Eighteen coeds, all Honorary Cadet Colonels, will march with the cadets as they pass in review. Awards for leadership and academic superiority will be presented by the Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association, the Sons of the American Revolution, and Scabbard and Blade-military honor society.
Music will be provided by the College Band and the ROTC Fife Drum and Bugle Corps.

## THE CAMPUS

Published Semi-Weekly Undergraduate Newspaper Of The City College Since 1907

## 107-No. 10

Supported by Student Fees
Managing Board:
$\underset{\substack{\text { MIKE KATZ } \\ \text { Editor-in-Chief }}}{\text { Cin }}$


## A Qualified Blessing

President Gallagher and Student Council have given eir blessings to participation by College students in an lection Night rally to demand that the winning party stick its civil rights platform promises. After their support of Woolworth's lunch counter demonstration last spring, it as only natural that they should endorse this worthwhile deavor, as well.

The disenfranchisement demonstrations are one more dication that the era of the Silent Generation has ended. The College can be justly proud of the part it plays if a large
number of students turn out at Community Church at 2 next number of students turn out at Community Church at 2 next
Tuesday. And students need hardly worry-people like Bayard Rustin, and the Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth, who will lead he rally, are hardly the type you'd expect to find on a subversive list. The issue of equal voting rights for Negroes affects every thinking student who will now or eventually cast ballot for a governmental representative.

One thing bothers us, though. With all the moral support the College is willing to give worthwhile student pro tests, why is it still afraid to lend its name to them?

## Brooklyn Visit (Ne. 1?)

As the collegiate soccer season enters its final week of scheduled play-the Beavers wind up against Pratt here next Friday-all thoughts turn to the national playoffs, to be held t Brooklyn Coilege on Thanksgiving weekend.

The present Lavender standing approximates that of last season-the booters hold a 5-0 league record and are tied for first place in the conference. The College again is one of four or five teams now being considered to represent New York State in the nationals. The only mark against the Beavers so far is their single loss of the season-to non-con rence Brockport State last month.

But starting this weekend, the boys really will be up against the odds. They must win-if they want the league title and/or the playoff bid-at Brooklyn (5-0) this Saturday, and against Pratt (3-1) next Friday. The Kingsmen upset Pratt last month, 1-0.

We wish the booters luck. They are an inexperienced team, compared to recent squads here, but they have the spirit, the hustle and the will to continue the Lavender winning tradition.

## Class Struggle

Countless students no doubt will fail to attend their Friday classes next Monday. It seems the administration is showing a clear favor for the week's last day, and that MonJust because several Fridays this thation.
Just because several Fridays this term happen to be
holidays is no reason to scratch Monday classes from the books. Of course, there will be those who will rejoice next Monday because they have only one or two Friday classes and the schedule change wil give them two holidays instead

But we must sympathize with those students and faculty members who have light Monday programs. These unfortunate individuals will be forced to struggle out of bed for nine o'clock classes on Monday morning just to accommodate the observers of Veteran's Day and Thanksgiving. It's just
not fair.

Savoyards to Give 'Yeoman' in Jan.


Naomi Rosentjal '61, and Michael More '63, of the College's Gilbert \& Sullivan Society, rehearse for next January's pro-
duction of "Yeoman of the Guard." The society is now holding auditions for choral and holding auditions for choral and
solo roles. Interested students may inquire any weekday in 332 Finley between 12 and 1.

## News In Brief

Schizophrenia
The Caduceus and Phycholugy Societies will jointly present, a speech today by. Dr. Y. Takeiomo, of Rockland State Mental Hospital, on "Schizophrenia and Bio-chemical Research,"
12:30 in 315 Shepard.
Free Danos
Phi Tau Alpha Sorority and
Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity will sponsor a sree Election Night Dance in cooperation with the Student Government tomorrow night at 8:30 in the Grand Ballroom. Admission will be by ID room. Admission will be by ID
card. Refreshments will be procard.
vided.

Dramsoc Today Dramsoc, the College's Drama Society, will present scenes from William Saroyan's "Hello Out There," today at $12: 30$ in 428 Finley. The production is the first of a series of plays this term, to be sponsored by the Society in conjunction with the Student Government Cultural Agency.

Laans Available
Technology students can apply for the David B. Steinman Awards of financial aid in 201 or 208 Goethals. The awards are non-interest voluntary debts of honor.

Musicians Sought
A contest to find "outstanding" musicians is being held by "the College's Music. Department. Applicants must submit a list of fifteen-minute contrasting numbers to the Music Department 229 Goldmark, by November 16. Winners will appear with the College's Symphony Orchestra and at the Thursday Noon Con-

## cert Series next Spring.

Bebaters Tie for 1 st The College's debating team tied St. Petēr's for first place Saturday in a New York Un versity Invitational debate.
Sixteen schools argued the topic: Resolved-that the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizensr Leonard Machtinger " 62 and Sheldon Dorfman ' 62 debated the affirmative for the College, and Ruth Stern ' 63 and David Herschfeld ' 62 took and David H

The debating society will send varsity and novice teams to Amherst on Saturday.

## - IN THE NEWS • SG President Al Linden: A Voice with Authority

Easily the most sought-after student in the College during the past week has been a stocky, cherubic-faced senio with perhaps the most precious set of tickets any Studen Government President has had to give away. Al Linden, the man considered Act speaker ban
chiefly responsible for restoring SG to a semblance of respectability this term, has lately proven himself as capable a promoter as he is an administrator.

Actually, Linden modestly shrugs off his part in getting last Tuesday. "Mr. Hirschen [President Al Hirschen of the Young Democrats at the College] and I went down to the Demo cratic Headquarters and asked around. When we were told Truman was available, we said we could provide facilities for him :to speak here," he says.
Büt Linden's part: also involved a long series of phone calls with Democratie leaders; and here the confident manner and quick mind which has generally Student Council this term, took the measure of the "politicians, too:
Like a ward boss dispensing party patronage after a victory Linden listened patiently to end less student pleas for favored po sitions in the Grand Ballroom and dispensed his limited supply of tickets; accordingly. With the preciseness of a stage director, he
selected his cast of official greet ers, ushers and broadcast technicians, and made sure that by Tuesday afternoon, every participant in the big drama had his role down pat

Small wonder that with Linden presiding, Council meetings this term have shown not a trace of
the often chaotic and anarchistic the often chaotic and anarchistic sessicns of the past.

I try to run a strict but fair meeting," he says. "I try to keep discussion orderly and to allow both sides to be heard.'
Linden's description of himself as a "moderate" who doesn't allude to an extreme view," has also helped to bring about a re-
spéct for the chair that most long spect for the chair that most long
time observers of $S C$ sessions find remärkable. Unlike past presi dents, who frequently have tipped their hands one way or another when personal feelings overrode their parliamentary obligations, Linden has managed to remain above the strongest Council conflicts
Linden has successfully used an advantage which perháps no other SG president has had - he has quently, he hasn't had a chance to develop the voting alliances, and make known the personal leanings which have discredited many for mer executives:
And with his quiet influence on both left and right, Council's ac tions this term have consistently reflected the moderate, yet firm tone of its chairman-in the prob lem of reorganization, of the $O b$ servation Post dispute with Presi dent, Gallagher, and of the Smith

If problems like the cafeteri situation have not yet been tac
kled by the Linden Administra tion, one can point to the re-inst tution of a Ticket Agency, of Public Opinion Research Bureau and a newspaper, "Spotlight,"

the unaffiliated student, as consid erable achievement
term's work.
Linden's attributes stem from an interesting variety of sources is knowledge of SG was gained during two terms as chairman the Board of Student Govern ment, and of parliamentary pro edure as an officer in the Inter Fraternity Council. His maturit and executive ability come from
six months' service in the Army in 1957.

A political science major the twenty-year-old senior expects to e graduated in January, and then work before entering law schoo in September. If the can sway jury as easily as be has-sway
 success.

## Candidate Speaks

 Mark Lane, Democratic canin the 10 th district will speak today at 12.30 in 107 Wpeak today at 12:30 in 107 Wagner on the current elections. Mr.Lane is a member of the reform movement in the Demo cratic Party. The speech will be sponsored by the College's branch of Americans for Democratic Action.

## Classified Ads

## HeLP! HELP? - the originator of MA Nagazine has done it again only th <br> 

CONGRATULATIONS
Marilyn \& Hank SIS DEAN ' 64

EARN WHILE YOU LEARE Sell Mutual Funds FORESIGHT INVESTORS CO.


Absolutoly Top Commiesion Pald

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR <br> doubt in my mind that Peter

CRITICIZES GALLAGHER o the Editor
President Gallagher is apparen y unaware that his report on OP is quite beside the point, irrespect ive of whether he has or has net substantiated his charges. What is of crucial-significance for those who take their democratic convictions seriously is not so much whether Peter Steinberg is a com munist sympathizer or not, but that the President should have chosen this as the focal point of bis effort to "encourage tellectual and political sophistication so that increased open ac tivity will strengthen the democratic force
There is nothing more inimical o the requirements of free, ope discussion and the development of
political sophistication than to address oneself to the mere fact that one's opponent believes what he
believes, rather than arguing against the content of those beiefs.
The President, more than any other person on campus, has the means of communicating to others his views on the nature of Russian totalitarianism, the exploitative
character of the Russian economy, character of the Russian economy,
Russian imperialism, the insidious role of the Communist parties, etc., and encouraging others who
share his views to do the same. This would do more to equip students against the apologists for Russian despotism than broadcasting the mere fact that such apolothey have extended their or that hey have extended their influence
The President's actions not only
not prepare the students-to cope intellectually with totalitarian apologists; they have the late discussion, they either inhibit it or keep it at the same primitive as exists generally outside evel, communism and marxism remain more hated and feared than understood.
MoSce-

## Mob Scene

(Continued from
still were in session.
But fifty "extras" can be as noying to an advertising director, especially when he's taking
pictures for the Quaker State: pictures for the Qual
Motor Oil Company.
"Move back, please," the director shouted. The students didn't move. That's when the
The crowd jeered louder. Annonymous leaders of lost causes nonymous leaders of los
arose from the throng.
"We demand free access to College grounds," exclaimed one student. "Cuba si, Yanquis no!"
screamed another, "Someone get creamed another, "Someone get
Peter Steinberg," a third demanded. Soon everyone was yell-

It was 1:50 before the direcit managed to clear the scene the dismissal bell halped,
the re dismissal bell had al-
sounded and now there just no stopping the addional 600 students-who were
hanging classes-from crash, the party.
The mob proved too much for e clirector, and his crew. They ops and departed. photographer
enough to offer his opinion students here: "Ninety-nine cent delinquent.'
of dealing with opposing views bears an unsavory resemblance to
similar techniques employed by similar techniques employed by
others whose main interests have been precisely to squelch public discussion and undermine the democratic process. Besides the late senater from Wisconsin, (an was so quick to perceive), may I point out that one of the most formidable practitioners of this method has been and still is the
government of the USSR (an association which Mr. Steinberg is apparently not so quick to perceive).
There is no basic difference between the President's use of "communist sympathizer and "Marx-
ist-oriented," and the Russians' use of "right-deviationist" and "bourgeois nationalist." Both at-
tempt to discredit an opposition by an appeal to deliberately cultivated hysteria rather than discussing differences in a free and open forum. What a grim irony it is to accuse someone of being a communist-sympathizer and by communists in what is, after all, one of the most reprehensible features of their system
ing of critical thought.
By conducting his future campaign against undemocratic forces in a manner more consistent with Gallagher could do more to raise the College from its present low estate of being one of the mos backward with respect to un-
hampered freedom. of expression, than by continuing his current feud with OP.

## Jack Grossman Oct. 23, 1960

## BACKS PRESPDENT

To the Editor
As one who has attended City low me to make a few observathe Observation contro
In the October 18
In the October 18 issue of The Campus, the news article on Pres
ident Gallagher's report left no

Steinberg is, as charged, a Coms munist sympathizer. Yet the editorial in the same issue complains that President Gallagher's case is purely "circumstantial." Did you expect to find a red " $c$ " branded on Mr. Steinberg's forehead to be ompletely convinced? Since Sen munists have been pushing the argument that because the sunator was reckless in his charges,
anyone who is accused of being a Red, is not. Despite Hungary and Tibet there still are American Communists and devoted sympathizers.

I would defend the right of anyone to advocate Fascism, anti semitism, Communism, racism homo-sexuality or any set of
ideas that I personally find ob noxious. But $I$ violently oppos the right of any of those advocates to edit a newspaper that is college sponsored and supported. We who went to City College in he 1930's com munist label, foisted on the vocal minority, made it impossible for many of us to get jobs in our chosen fields. It can happen again
May I suggest a method by which The Campus could settle his controversy. The young people who attended the Vienna Youth estival were all either Com munist sympathizers, or violen anti-communists
mourna ground. With a little could cont energy, The Campus tended the Festival and discove in which camp Peter Steinberg was. The question will then be
simple. If he was an anti-com munist, then President Gallagher was wrong If he was Gallaghe nist sympathizer, then the ques tion before the student body will
be: "Do we want such a person to to be editor of the Observation

Coieman Mishkoff, Graduate Student October 21

## Gov. Di Salle Speaks Here

## (Contanued from Page 1),

 often got cuffedrelated smiling.
"I even got my coat torn off but it was all for a good cause," the Democrat added.
Mr. Disalle attributed to Sena tor Kennedy "real intellectual qualities, candid integrity, youth ingenuity, and ambition.
The governor said he is "convinced the American people have found a new leader.
"After all, during the debates, the Senator was watched by sev enty million experts in watching television. With all the westerns on the air, the people can tell the good guy from the bad guy;" he added:
In response to student questions Mr. DiSalle refuted the rumor that he had been forced to publicly endorse Senator Kennedy by an Ohio group who threatened to run the Senator against the governor in the "Favorite Son of Ohio" primary.
The governor said he "freely" announced his favor for Kennedy threats, force, or commitments," "The Senator and $x$ have always The Senato, Mr DiSalle alway been friends, Mr. Disalle added One student questioned the ru mor that Governor DiSalle might be in line for a cabinet position
should Sernator Kennedy win the
from the facts that the Ohio gov
ernor was one of the early sup porters of Senator Kennedy, that he: agreed with most of the Sena tor's policies; and that he had had a great deal of experience in local state, and federal governments. Mr. Disalle, however, asserte that he was "not willing to ac cept a cabinet post.
"I'm satisfied with being Governor of Ohio-I fix my own hours that way;" he explained. Governor DiSalle received nce bo on is arrival and at the conclusion of his appearance While the group in 217, awaited the guest's arrival, Mr. Stanley Feingold (Government) delivere an informal discourse on the governor.
The instructor said Mr. DiSalle politics," and that he had given the Kennedy campaign the "single biggest boost by committing the first major state to Democratic support."
Mr. Feingold added that: " the Democratic Panty can afford to send two 'big guns' to the College the referred to the gov Harry Truman, whor Presiden Harry Truman, who spoke here
Tuesday night], that means they Tuesday night], that means they

## CLUB NOTES

All clubs meet today at 12:30 unless otherwise indicated. Americans for Democratic Action
Mark Lane speaks on the election, inte-
gration, and the Democratic reform moveMark Lane speaks on th
gration, and the Demoerat
ment, in 107 Wagner.
AIChaE
Presents lecture on hydroponics, in 103
Harris.
Diseusses phans for membership drive, in
305 Shepard.

Shepard. ASM
Presents "Sympasium on Summer Jobs,
1330 Shepard
American Meteorology Society Shows two films, "Hurricane Hunters
and "Tyros,", plus two talks on oppor-
unities in the Armed Forces, in 30
Amateur Radio Society
Ted Bially, K2KY.K. Speaks on "A
ympe of Electronic Key."
American Rocket Society Discusses solid propellant grain design
1088 Shepard.
. Baskerville Chem Society Prasents Dr. L. . . Barasch of Bell Lab
speaking, on
'Partial Asymmetric
Synthesis," in Doremus Hall. Beaver Broadcasters Club

 and Bio-Chem Research, ', in 135 Shepard.
Carroll Brown Hellenic Society Carroll Brown Hellenic Society,
Presents 'Coffee $\begin{gathered}\text { Break II, } \\ \text { Finley. The } 42 \mathrm{in} \\ \text { Social } \\ \text { Committee } \\ \text { discusses }\end{gathered}$
Lurther activities.
Le Cercle Francais Du Jour Shows film "Paris Abecueille une Reine"
covering Queen Elizabeth II's visit to
Paris," in Downer 0 .

Christian Association
 Debating Society Meets at 12:15 in 01 Wagn
Dramsoc "Hello Out There" by Willam Saroyan,
performed by Dramsoc members, in 428
Finley. Economaics Society
Presents Prof. Isaacs (Economics)
speaking on "Economic Developments of
Congo which Led to Present Crisis.", hich Led to Present Crisis
Education Society. Mr. Robert St. Germain of the N.E.
speaks about attack on Teachers
Teachers Organize,' at at $12: 15$ in 204 .
Emil Post Logic Society Meets Friday at 1 to discuss, "Founda-
tions of $\begin{aligned} & \text { Euclidean } G \text { Geometry," in } 320\end{aligned}$
Fair Play for Cuba Comm Holds organizational meeting
Gis Finley
Geological Society

## SC Endorses

(Continued from Page 1)
Student Government Vice Presi-
dent, thinks student support would be more effective if directed toward: one candidate.
"Civil rights is so vague," said; 'it's hard to know what you're rallying for. It's better to for something definite."
President Gallagher, who supported last year's Negro student sit-ins, yesterday endorsed the rally in what he called "descriptive terms." He said the protest "is useful for people who participate in it. This may have some effect on the future.
Speaking at the rally will be the Rev. Fred M. Shuttlesworth of Birmingham, Ala., and Bayard Rustin, former executive secretary
of the Rev. Martin Luther King.

ts a master lesson Club
ned dance instructor at $12: 15$
Musical Comedy Society


## 

 Prof. Miroslav Tidorovich speaks" on"The empoeance of Mathematics in con
temporary $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thysics., } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { Shepard. }\end{aligned}$ Promethean Workshop
Friday at 3 in 428 Find
Psychology Society Dr. Taketomo, research poychiatrist
at Rockiand State Hospital, lectures on
"Bio-Chemitry and its Relation to SchizoRussian Language Club Meets in 204 Mott Hall.
Society of Orthodox

Jewish Scientist
Rabbi Herschel Schaef speaks on "Jew-
sh Law, and How it Came into Being," 4 in 205 Harris.
Meets in 106 Wagner, All welcame.
Ulrainian Student Society Presents Prof. Lesowyer; speaking on his
recert tour in the Soviet Union, 212 Finley.
Yavneh Al members should atend Rabbl
Schaefer's talk at $12: 15$, in 205 Harris.
Meets at 12 in 440 Finley.

Young Republican Club

## Rights Picket


#### Abstract

Council yesterday, a motion to prevent a day-session newspaper from claiming it speaks for students here, was tabled to next week. The front-page title-plate of Observation Post bears the motto "Voice of the Student Body. Council tabled the proposal introduced by Al Bass '62, to its Student Affairs Committee, which wil ascertain whether SG has jurisdiction over newspapers here —Wadler


## RLood Bamk

The College's Blood Bank will accept donor pledges during the will be able to register at booths in Knittle Lounge and the Finley Center. Blood will be drawn December 7 and 8.

# Orig. pub. at 2.50 3.50-4.50-5.00 59 

 59}

BOOK SALE

## Hundreds to Choose From

 Best-Seller Fiction and NonFiction! Top publishers' brandnew, original editions. Fill in your bookshelves, get a stack of wonderful: reading at sensa tional savings!No mail or phone orders on these rush in early for best bargain-pickings

## 59. EACH

## STOP, MISS ${ }^{" \prime}$ by Whitney Darrow

 ful cartoons by thetoonist. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
2. HITS, RUNS AND SOCIAL ERRORS, ed. by C. Preston. Hilarious choice car
toons by top artists from Sports illus-
3. THE WONDERFUL WORLD OF AUNT TUDDY, by J. Gury. Delightful Store and a charming lady. Drawinge. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
4. Galileo galilei - dialogue on THE GREAT WORLD SYSTEMS, edite and abridged by G. Ge Santillana. The
philosophical masterpiece for which philosophical masterpiece for which
Galileo was imprisoned. Mlus. Pub, at
5. Polarity, by L. M. Norris. A phil osophy suggesting that truth is broader ed. Pub. at $\$ 4.50$.
e. TRANSLATIONS FROM THE ENGLISH, by Robert Paul Smith. How hilarious! Pub. at $\$ 1.95$. 7. THE STREETS OF OLD NEW YORK,
by J. E. Briexly. 60 flavorsome drawings by J. E. Brierly. 60 flavorsome drawings
with descriptions. from the days of Peter Stuyvesant. Pub. at $\$ 2.50$.
8. Let The Chips fall, by Newbold Morris. His fearless battles against cor-
ruption from New York to Washington.

## 9. THE AGE OF CONFORMITY, by Alam

 médioerity which has resulted American the 10. AND ANOTHER THING Robert Paul Smith. A happy potpourri of stories, songs and games, some rhym-ing, some not.

## $\$ 1$ EACH

11. SPEECH FOR EVERYDAY USE, by
E. G. Andersch and L. C. Staats of Ohio
12. FRANZ bOAS: THE SCIENCE OF MAN IN THE MAKING, by M. J. Herskovits. An mportiant amaly anthor ont ogy - misconceptions on ace portance of language, value of
vestigations, etc. Pub. at $\$ 2.50$.
13. THE CONFLICT OF RELIGIONS, by P. H. Ashby. Shows clearly what the
common beliefs and objectives of the common beliefs and objectives of the
world's major religions are. and how they can be pooled to eliminate fea
misunderstanding. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
14. NOT AS A STRANGER, by Morton Thompson. Rich. powerful and poignan novel about the making of a doctor and dedicated to his mission, can stand alon dedicated to his mission, can sta
in life. 948 pp . Pub. at $\$ 4.50$.
15. THE LOTUS EATERS, by Gerald Green, uathor of "The Last Angry Man.
A big. teeming novel which dissects A big, teeming novel which dissects a
bizarre cast of characters in a garish bizarre cast of characters
Florida resort.

Win A Trip To
BERMUDA Buy A Book
23. MATHEMÄtical tables and FORMULAE, by F. J. Camm. The stand ard mathematical symbols, weights and measures. logs and antilogs, progressions, conversion tables,
laws of physics, formulae in algebra and laws of physics, formulae in
calculus, etc. Pub. at $\$ 2.75$.
24. ISAAC AND OEDIPUS, by E. Wellisch. A searching re-evaluation of the Oedipus Complex revealed thraugh the the cornerstone of the religious develop-
ment of Judaism and Christianity. Pub. ment of $\$ 3.75$.
25. CONFESSIONS AND SELF POR TRAITS, ed, and intro, by Saul Padover. 4600 years of autobiography by.
70 of the greatest men and women in 70 of the greatest men and women in
history, from the days of Egypt to today's revolutionary upheavals. Marcus
Aurelius on virtue. St. Augustine on Aurelius on virtue. St. Augustine on
carnality, Abelard on love, Nehru on prison, many others. Pub. at $\$ 5.75$.
26. THE MODERN HOUSE - BEHIND THE PICTURE WINDOW, by B. Rudofsky. An-irreverent look at the "organ-
ized boredom" of modern houses and their inmates. and how they can be
made more livable. Hllus. Pub. at $\$ 4.00$. 27. ADAM'S RIB, by G. M. Vorhaus, M.D. A framk discussion of sexual conshows how understanding normal bisex-
uality can lead to more adjusted family and social life. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$;
28. SYMBOLS OF CHRIST - Old Testament \& New Testarment, by D. Winzen.
Beautifully-illustrated volume explaining
35. Danton Walker's GUIDE TO NEW YORK NITE-LIFE. The pleasures and
hazards of "doing the town"- tips on hazards of "doing the
Gotham's restaurants

WEBSTERS
Complete \& Unabriged DICTIONARY
List $\$ 39.59$ SALE- $\$ 31.95$
36. PRACTICAL PROSE STUDIES, by O. Bowen. Down-to-earth approach to food prose writing, using as examples fine work by Edmund Wilson. Margaret Mead, Tr
$\$ 3.75$.
37. FROM THE HORSE'S MOUTH. Rich, intimate anthology of letters, diary ex tracts and speeches of 22 historic fig ures including Catherine the Great, Na
38. Changing conceptions of orIGINAL SIN, A Study in American Theology Since 1750, by H. S. Smith
From Jonathan Edwards: through the 19th century "social gospel" philosophy up to Reinhold Niebuhr's contemporary
theories of "the nature of man." Pub. theories of
39. THE UNFINISHED STORY OF AL GER HISS, by F. J. Cook. The most dar ing and controversial treatment of the
Hiss case yet published. Supports un compromisingly the forgery by type writer" charges and attacks the test mony of Whittaker Chambers. "A grea ton University. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
40. Honore-de Balzac's CESSAR BIROT TEAU. One of the best-loved novels. perfumer's rise to affluence, his bank ruptey and slow climb to rehabilitation, Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
41. HAMLETS MOUSE TRAP, by A. Wormhoudt. A psychoanalysical and act. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
42. THE MAGIC BACKGROUND OF MODERN ANTI-SEMITISM, by A. Lethe changing psychological and social elationsh from the Middle Ages and the Renaissance, to the holocaust of Nazi Germany Pub. at $\$ 4.00$.
43. THE INTELLIGENT INVESTOR, by Benjamin Graham. A guide to market analysis that protects
your investment dollar from costly mis. takes of stock selection through gener alization, prejudice and guesswork. Pub at $\$ 3.50$.
44. FOR THE LIFE OF ME, by Robert Briscoe. Irish freedom fighter
wit . . . the heroically heartwarming autobiography of the amazing man who Gecame the Jewish Mayor of Dublin became the
Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
45. LABOR ECONOMICS AND PROB. LEMS AT MID-CENTURY, by S. Sufrin and R. Sedgwick. Stresses the relation social institutions of the United States. The authors are professors at Syracus University 's famed Maxwell Research Center. Hllus. Pub. at $\$ 5.7$
46. THE HALF-DAKED KNIGHT, b Andre Francois. Over 200 cartoons and drawings, blending outrageous wit and
audacious Gallic comment on the mud died world in which we live. $71 / 2 \times 10$ Pub. at $\$ 3.95$
47. THE LAW OF CONTRACTS, NOTES AND CHECKS, by J. F. Christ. Import ant principles, illustrative material from

## \$1.49 EACH

48. GREAT POLITICAL THINKERS From Plato to FDR, by William Ebenstein. Professor of Politics, Princeton
University. Selections from great politicUniversity. Selections from great politic-
al writings representing every major al writings representing every major
trend of western thought. 940 pp . Pub. trend of we
at $\$ 7.50$.
49. Nathan Leopold's Own Story - LifE PLUS 99 YEARS. The extraordinary Richard Loeb, murdered young Bobby Franks. Pub. at $\$ 5.50$.
50. Portrait of the Artist-OUR FRIEND JAMES JOYCE, by Mary and Padraic Colum. Intimate reminiscences about-the
author of Ulysses and Finnegan's Wake Pub. at $\$ 4.00$.
51. HELL'S KITCHEN, by R. O'Connor The riotous story of New York's Wild
West Side and its populace, from the Civil War to now. Dr. Parkhurst, $O$ Henry, Thomas Woife Fa, ther Duffy and "Mad Dog" Coll of the Prohibition era
are among those who lived, fought and are among those who lived, fought and
52. THE SOURCES OF WEST

growth of basic moral ideals
Mesozotamia. Greece amd Rome. sh
53. GENERAL SEMANTICS, by abaugh. A simple but the new con
ing introduction*
social science that flows from t of Korzybski,
54. MODERN SCIENCE AND THE TURE OF LIFE, by W. S. Beck. An citing book about
carriving the readers carrying the readers to the plit
frontier - the attempts to create matter in the laboratory. Illus. P \$5.75.
55. TAINE'S NOTES ON ENGLANE A Gallic View of Victorian Morality Hippolyte Taine. The whole panorag
19th century British life is illumit 19th century British life is illumis in these commentaries which cony entertaining expose. Pub. at $\$ 6.00$

Authentic Bullfight Posters. Imported from Spain. Giin sized, full of flashing acio and brilliant color - the ulf mate in sophisticated dem $31 / 2$ feet high by $13 / 4$ wide. ideal for playroom den. Many subjects
from. Pub. at $\$ 2.50$

NOW - \$1
56. Palestine Today - PUT OF
SHOES SHOES, by E: Hamilton. Mar evokes Old Jerusalem, ultra-modeg Aviv, sacred Bethlehem and b
Haifa, contrasting yesterday's Haifa, contrasting yesterday's Arab refugee camps and tourism at $\$ 3.50$.
57. THE TROUBLE MAKERS, P. Taylor. A fresh approach to
foreign policy from 1792 to 1939 foreign policy from 1792 to 1939, Gladstone, MacDonald, Cripps, Gub. at $\$ 3.50$.
58. CAPTAIN DREYFUS - The

Simply Mass Hysteria, by N. Halasz complete account in English of
sational Dreyfus Case - the sational Dreyfus Case - the
of the first Jew ever named
French General Staff, and the French General Staff, and the
12 -year fight against prejudice, cion and fear that enlisted
Zola and the "conscience" of Zola and the conscience
ized world. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$. 59. Record-Buyer's Guide to LP
MUSIC, by P. L. Miller. A dee ty College MUSIC, by P. L. Miller. A dem listing of preferred recordings
oratorio, centata and song,
alphabetically by composer. alphabetically by composer. \$4.50.

## 60. Record-Buyer's Guide to 1 I BER \& SOLO INSTRUMENT BER \& SOLO INSTRUMENT Harold C. Schonberg. A zieful Harold C. Schonberg. A zuefu

 piano trios, music for piano, organ, etc. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$. 61. PSYCHIATRIC DICTIONA cyclopedic treatment of modfrom A to Z. Puib. at $\$ 7.00$. 62. INDUSTRIAL TRAFFIC 62. INDUSTRIAL TRAFFIC
MENT, by R. C. Colton and kin. A clear working viewpo
fundamentals of industrial tion. illus. Pub. at $\$ 6.00$.

the origins and meaning of such symbols as the Cross, Tree of Life, Burning
Bush, Brazen Serpent, Lamb, Vine, etc. Bugh, Brazen
Pub. at $\$ 2.50$.
29. WILLIAM JAMES- The Message of a Modern Mind, by L. Morris. The growth and meaning of James' doctrine
of "pregnatism" and its important influence on contemporary philosophical psychological and educational thought.
Pub. at $\$ 2.00$.
30. GOOD OLD CONEY ISLAND, McCullough. A colorful contribution to the history of American social manners bringing to life the famous playland from
the Civil War to the present. Fascinating lore on its speculators, sun-lovers and celebrities - Diamond Jim Brady. Hou dini. Eddie Cantor, many others.' Over 100 period illustrations. Pub. at $\$ 5.95$.
31. THE ELEGANT OAKEY, by $C$ Bowen. A picture of flamboyant and cor-
rupt New York City during the Tweed era, seen from the vantage points of colorful and versatile A. Oakey Hall, it
mayor in 1863 . Illus. Pub at $\$ 5.00$. mayor in 1863. Illus. Pub at $\$ 5.00$.
32. THE PISTOL, by James Jones. When Pearl Harbor is attacked a soldier's revolver becomes a symbol of personal salvation, and the obsession of an entire regiment. A forceful new novel by the author of "From Here to Eternity." Pub.
at $\$ 3.00$.
33. Commonsense Pyschiatry - TO DE Fine true madness, by h. Yellow Rees, M.D. Lucid survey of Anxiety
Neurosis, Delusional States, Hypnotism Inieriority Complex, etc., by a leading Inieriority Complex, etc., by a leadin
psychiatrist. For the intelligent non medical reader. Pub, at $\$ 3.00$.
34. MONEY, MEN AND MACHINES, b W. Catchings and C. F. Roos. A harsh serve Board and its policies, suggesting that its operations are endengering ou free economic system. Provides fascinating backgrounds on its activities in booms and depressions and present a
new method of monetary control. new method of monetary control. Pub.
basic principles of good speaking with emphasis on informality, usefulness and
12. HOW TO READ THE bible, by $R$ Hall \& E. P. Beitler. Simple, stimulating
guide to the Greatest Book Ever Writ ten. Helps you discover its comfort the men and events that shaped it. Pub.
13. THE WORLD OF DAVID DUBINto President of the ILGWU. Details his fight against Communists and racketeer his relations with FDR, John L. Lewi
14. SINAI VICTORY, by Brig. Gen. history's shortest war - Israelis 100 lllus. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
15. BUDDHISM AND ZEN. Questions ancient philosophy-religion that is sweeping the Western world. Ed. and trans. by N. Senzaki and R. S. McCand
less. Pub. at $\$ 3.75$. 16. ALbERT EINSTEIN'S ESSAYS IN SCIENCE. Indispensable for all thos epochal work. Among the essays: What is the Theory of Relativity? Phinciples
of Research; On Scientific Truth, etc. Pub. at $\$ 2.75$.
17. OSWALD SPENGLER: A Critical Es prophet and sympton of his time - ex amines the often quoted "The Decline of and Sorokin, and his relationship to Na tional Socialism. Pub, at $\$ 2.00$
18. Charles darwin, by P. B. Sear An enduring contribution to understand
ing the world of thought in which he ing the world of thought in which he
grew up. and how his own philosophy

## STUDENTS... FACULTY <br> WIN FREE TRJP FOR TWO TO BERMUDA

$\$ 250.00$ IN CASH


Sails During Spring Vacation
April 1st to April 7th
RULES:
Simply pick up your membership card to the store's "PAPER CK \& TRADE BOOK CLUB." Every time you buy a trade or paper ock book your eard will be punched. The student or faculfy ember who purchases the most number of books wing it ail! ifs
mple . . . Here's a way to build your library of quality paper

AND . . . to acquaint you with the many publishers' titles, the dy coliege Store designed a SPECIAL OF THE WEEK DISPLAY inch will be exhibited each week: Buy any book from th SPECIAL f THE Club card.

This fabulous promotion ends on Friday, March 10th

## IITY COLLEGE STORE

## Newly Arrived Titles <br> Price - Publisher

ell - Authority \& The Individual ford - Art \& Technics - Autobiography of John Stuart Mill $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 5 0 - C o l u m b i a ~ U n i v . ~}$ wood - Skeleton Key of Mathematics rnak - I Remember

\$1.25-Macmillan

- Picasso (Color Plates)
$\$ 1.35$ - Meridian
erald - Babylon Revisited
$\$ 2.95$ - Proeger
Fhe World of Mathematics (4 vols.) $\$ 8.95$ - Simon \& Schuster eiger - The Case Against Adolf Eichman $\$ .50$ - N.A.L - Spartacas
$\$ .50-$ N.A.L.
$\mathbf{\$ . 6 0}$ - Bantam
- The World of Suzie Wong
ey - I'm All Right Jack
nce Lee - Inherit the Wind
- Clarence Darrow for the Defense
$\mathbf{\$ . 5 0}-\mathbf{N} . A . L$.
$\$ .50-$ N.A.L. nack From Shakespeare to Existentialism rmolinsy - Soviet Short Stories Europe \& the Jews
1.55 - Bantam
$\$ 1.45$ - Anchor
$\$ 1.45$ - Anchor
$\$ 1.45=$ Anchor
reud Psy $\$ 1.95$ - Beacon
reud-Psychoanalysis for Teachers \& Parents $\$ 1.25-$ Beacon
Pierce - Collected Writings
of Fortune - The Executive Life The Art of Jazz
The Japanese Film
Nature of Human Conflicts
- Rhinocerus \& Other Plays
ort - The Higher Arithmetic
er - Dialogue With Death
Y- Drums Under The Window
A Goodly Fellowship


## \$1.98 EACH

68. From Aristotle to Darwin: THE GROWTH OF SCIENTIFIC IDEAS, by raises some provocative questions about accepted scientific discoveries and telis how the great discoveries of Calileo,
Harvey, Newton and others came to be Harvey. Newton and others came to be
made. Hlus. 496 pp. Pub. at $\$ 5.75$. 67. NOBLE SAVAGE: The Life of Paul Gauguin, by L. and E. Hanson. The
definitive biography of the discontented definitive biography of the discontented
genius who late in life decided to leave genius who late in life decided to leave
his career and family and devote his life to painting. Relates his poignant friendship with Van Gogh, years in
Tahiti, near-starvation in Paris, doubts Tahiti, near-starvation in Paris, doubts
and suffering at the hands of unscrupuland suffering at the hands of unscrupul-
ous art dealers and vicious critics. ous art dealers
Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
69. A HENRY ADAMS READER, ed. by Elizabeth Stevenson. Rich and generous
cross-section of Adams cross-section of Adams varied writings.
including chapters from his novels, and including chapters from his novels, and
sections from "The Education of Henry sections from The Edu.
Adams." Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
c9. Frauds and Fakers - THE DOUBLE DEALERS, ed. by A. Klein. Stranger-than-fiction stories about the greatest
hoaxes and deceptions of all time in. cluding accounts of the counterfeiter who fooled Scotland Yard, the Girl from Mars, the fake doctor who practiced for
30 years, 55 other fascinating stories. 30 years, 55 other fascinating storis.
Pub. at $\$ 4.95$.
70. ELEMENTS OF PSYCHOANALYSIS, ed. by H. Herma and C. M. Kurth.
Twenty-one leading authorities including A. A. Brill, Karl Meninger and Anna Freud furnish practical insights into everyday personal, family and social
problems. Pub. at $\$ 3.75$.
71. INVENTOR'S PROGRESS, by J. G.
Leithauser. An authoritative and highly Leithauser. An authoritative and highly
readable account of today's revolution in technology and how it came about. The
story focuses on the personalities of the story focuses on the personalities of the
great inventors and their dramatic struggles to produce the fabulous world struggles to produce the fabul
of today. Mus. Pub. at $\$ 4.50$.
72. THE BATTLESHIP SCHARNHORST, by A. Vulliez and J. Mordal. This epic of ang analysis of Hitler's naval strategy
ind the war at sea. 13 photos and 12 maps. Pub. at $\$ 6.00$.
73. THE STORY OF AVIATION, by D. dreams to today's supersonic jets. Recounts Da Vinci's early experiments;
Kitty Hawk and the Wright Brothers; the Age of Lindbergh; the Battle of Britain, etc. Illus Pub at $\$ 4.95$
74. THE ARCHITECTURE OF SANITY,
by G. C. Haydu. An impressive work on
the relationship of human values to human sanity, with emphasis on the views of Darwin, Huxley, Whitehead and other
75. Adlai E. Stevenson - A PROPHET IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, by Kenneth $S$. Davis. The definitive biography of the most inspired Americin liberal since
FDR. Paints a vivid picture of his role in the founding of the UN, as Governor of Minois and his two exciting bids for
the Presidency against Eisenhower. Pub. the Presid
at $\$ 5.00$.
76. Greenwich Village in Its Heyday -
THE IMPROPER BOHEMIANS; by Allen THE IMPROPER BOHEMIANS, by Allen Left Bank in the great years of Eugene O'Neill, Edna St. Vincent Milliy, John
Red and Maxwell Bodenheim. Mus. Pub. Reed and Maxwell Bodenheim. Mlus. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
77. Passwords to History - EXTINCT
LANGUAGES, by J. Friedrich, The won. LANGUAGES, by. J. Friedrich. The worderful story of the deciphering of hiero-
glyphics, cuneiform, etc., and what they glyphics, cuneiform, etc., and what they
have taught us of ancient cultures. 71 have taught us of anile
illus. Púb. at $\$ 5.00$.
78. Fodor's Travel Guide to ITALY 1959.
All you need to know to get the most out All you need to know to get the mites, night
of Venice, Rome, Capri, etc. Sites, life, hotels, reataurants, how to spend and how to save. 400 pp.; folksways,
many photo-illus. Pub. at $\$ 3.75$.
79. Fodor's Travel Guide to FRANCE 1959. Scores of photos, everything you
need to know sites and night life need to know - sites and night life,
where to stay, eat and shop in Paris, where to stay, eat and shop in Paris,
on the Riviera, etc. Pub, at $\$ 3.50$.
80. Fodor's Travel Guide to GERMANY 1959. Thousands of time and money sav ing facts at your fingertips. Where to stay and eat, what to see, do and buy
in Weat Berlin. Munich, the Bavarian Alps, Black Forrest, Rhine Valley, etc. German customs, tourist vocabulary,
road map. Many illus. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$.
81. Fodor's Travel Guide ta BRITAIN AND IRELAND, SCOTLAND AND WALES 1959. 425 pages, scores of photos - sightsecing, pageantry, sports, hotels, restaurants, clubs and "best
buys" in each country. Traditions, and buys" in each country. Traditiona and
manners. Pub. at $\$ 3.95$.
82 Fodor's JET AGE GUIDE TO EU. ROPE. Indispensable for the 'modern travelert Provides complete coverage of
all Europe, including Iron Curtain coun
tries. Contains information on food. hotels, restaurants, shops, entertainment,
in 1825 pages, scores of illuatrations and in 1825 pages, scores of illuatrations and 83. THE CROSSING OF ANTARCTICA, by Sir Vivian Fuchs and Sir Edmund
Hillary. Astonding hardships and daring Hillary. Astonding hardships and daring achievements of the Commonwealth
Transantarctic Expedition told by two Transantarctic Expeditan told by
of the world's greatest living explorers.
Magnificently illustrated. Pub. at $\$ 7.50$. 84. WOODROW WILSON and THE BALANC rig. Full of valuable insights and lessons
for American foreign policy today, this timely, hard-hitting book analyzes our involvement in World War $Y$.and the emergence of the prophetic concept o
collective security. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$. collective security. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$. 35. Edmund Wilson - THE AMERICAN ur leading man of letters on every by pect of American life in the Jazz Age. the Great Depression and the New Deal. Pub. at
82. Henry James - THE ART OF TRAVEL, ed. by M. D. Zabel. Brilliant observations of a world and a time ggne
by. gathered from Henry James' five 87. THE MESSAGE OF MUSIC

Apel. Survey of the significance of musi from its crude historical beginnings to the splendor of the modern symphony 496 pp. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
88. SEX: METHODS $z^{2}$ MANNERS, by Dr. L. Berg and R. Street. Direct,
straightforward guide to achieving sex straightforward guide to achieving sex
happiness in marriage, covering all aspects, basic techniques, etc. Illus. Pub

## WIN TRIP TO BERMUDA <br> Buy Any Book On This Page. any paper back book And Pick Up Your Membership Card

89. OF CATS AND MEN, ed. by F. E. Clarke. T. S. Eliot, Samuel Clemens, male authors, present their favorite stories about their favorite friends. Illus.
by Foujita. Manet, others. Pub. at $\$ 3.95$. by Foujita. Manet, others. Pub. at $\$ 3.95$. 90. BROOKS ADAMS; Meringause. The brilliant biography of the noted American theorist and his-
torian whose political and economic oncept herical and economic $\$ 6.00$.
90. THE HISTORY OF MONEY, by A. Groom, An intriguing account of world currencies from Babylonian times to the
present, relating stories of weird forms of exchange, Greek and Roman coins, Spanish pieces-of-eight, information on
recent coins, etc. Mus. Pub. at $\$ 3.50$. 92. Marshal Tito - THE HERETIC, by Fitzroy Maclean. An absorbing portrait of the enigmatic Yugoslav leader who
dared say "No" to Stalin. Traces his life, through four exciting decạdes as statesm
$\$ 5.95$.
91. THE BUSINESS OF WAR, by Maj. Gen. Sir John Kennedy. The inside ac. count of top-level military pl
World War L. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
92. THÉ PAPERS OF CHRISTIAN GAUSS, ed. by Katherine Gauss Jackson and Hiram Haydn. Portrait of Prince. based on his diaries, espays and journals. Includes letters to Scott Fitzgerald and Edmund Wilson, his most illustrious pupils. Pub..at $\$ 6.00$.
93. HYPERTENSION, ed, by E. T. Beli. M.D. A summary of knowledge about cause. effect, 'treatment, etc. of high
blood pressure and allied ailments. Mus. blood pressure a
94. THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF THE WEST, ed. by O. Lewis. A uniquely revealing, first-person saga of the Ameri-
can Old West, told in the words of the can Old West, told in the words of the
intrepid "pony-express riders, gold-hunters, trappers and explorers who pioneared its plains and mountains. Exciting narratives by Parkman, Fremont, Mark Twain, Sherman, many other vivid ac-
counts of Indian attacks, incredible hardships and little-known wonders of the Far West. Pub. at $\$ 5.00$.
95. THE STRANGEST CASES ON REC. ORD, by J. A. Duncan. Oddball occurences and miscarriages of justice which have plagued lawicourts the world overfrom freak wills to crimes tha
happened. Illus. Pub. at $\$ 3.00$.
96. The Story of Fort Sumter - FIRST BLOOD, by W. A. Swanberg. The roles of Washington confusion, martial spirit ator Wigfall, etc., in the drama of the seven months at Sumter preceding the at $\$ \$ .95$.

## WOW!

list SALE

Hart: Act One
World of Math
4 Volumes
Hawaii
$8.95 \quad 6.49$

The Interns
$4.95 \quad 2.98$
Set This House
on Fire
$5.95 \quad 3.69$
Away from Home $4.50 \quad 2.79$
99. GOLD! GOLD! Ed, by L. Klapholz.
From Suteris Mill to Virgina Vrom Suter's Mill to Virginia city, Deatio the exciting story of man's rush for gold in the western hemisphere. A fine pieco
of Americana -illustrated with contemp. 100. THE WRITING OF ALBRECHT DURER, ed. by W. M. Conway, intro. by
Alfred Werner. Published and unpub. lished literarary efforts of a true modern whose life and owork anticipated the
Great Reformationan artist, craftsmēn, and pioneer on the frontiers of human
101. PRACTICAL ELECTROACOUSTICS, by M. Rettiger. Detailed description of. loudspeaker cabinets, mixing channels, magnetic recording, etc. Illus. Pub. at
$\$ 10.00$. 100. FRICTIONAL PHENOMENA, by A. of engineering - in gases, liquids, solidsin 500 pages. Pub. at $\$ 12.00$.
103. AERONAUTICS AT THE MID-CEN. TURY, by J. C. Hunsaker. Profusely. il-
lustrated survey of fight - from the
$\$ 298$ EACH
104. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF JAMES JOYCE, much hitherto unrecorded data on books. periodicals and translations, unlisted printings of books and pamphlets, pas-
sages from unpublished letters, recordings and radio broadcasts. Pub. at $\$ 600$
105. Civil War Chronicle - THE GREAT rebellion, by Earl S. Miers. A close. of hostilities to
pomattox, this book is a stirining tribute
to Lincoln and his epic vision. Pub. at $\$ 6.00$.
106. TROUBLED WOMEN, ed. by Lucy Freeman. Ten classic studies of the torthe author of "Fight Against Fears." The distinguished contributors include Rob. ert Lindner, Helene Deutsch. Harold Pub. at \$5:00.
107. SIGNS OF LIFE: A Pictorial DicMionary of Symbols, by H. M. Raphaelian most 400 popular and little know of bols for religion, nature, art and sex.
Sacred monkeys, magic insects, the fea. ther and the egg. birds of the sont forked emblems, fruits of immortality.
trees of life, the lotus, others from ah trees of hife, the lotus, others from
times and places. Pub at $\$ 5.00$
108. Churchill's "Man of Destiny",
ORDE WINGATE, by Christopher Sykes. ORDE WINGATE, by Christopher Sykes Brilliant portrait of one of the most who was described by Churchill as "a man of genius who might well have be-
come also a man of destiny." Hlus. Pub. at $\$ 6.00$.
109: OTTO RANK - A Biographical
Study, by Jessie Taft. The first Study, by Jessie Taft. The first definitive
arcount of the life and work of the account of the life and work of the
great psychoanalyst, 1 his theories of the creative personality and his
the Freudians. Pub. at $\$ 6.50$.
110. The Development of NEO-CONFUCIAN THOUGHT, by C. Chang. An analysis of Chinese philosophy. Pub. at eighth
$\$ 7.50$.
111. Literary Symbolism - PERSE-
PHONE, by D. Streatfield. A fascinating exploration into the universal mind of the creative artist. this book traces the
symbolic themes which have recurred symbolic themes which have recurred
again and again throughout history. again and a
Pub. at $\$ 6.00$.

## Coed's Research May Aid Detection of Cancers

By Fran Pike Because she promised to "give up dates" this ummer, Judy Graubard ' 61 performed an exeriment which may enable doctors to detect ome cancer cells before actual tumor growth is observed.

Judy, a 19-year-old biology major, was "shocked" March when she was given the opportunity to March when she was given the opportunity to
icipate in a cancer research project at Ontario icipate in a can
is: a member of Caduceus, she had attended a lecgiven to her organization by a doctor from the n-Kettering Institute. She had asked the doctor testion relating to the possibie curbing of cancer

The doctor had replied that "if she were willing up dates for the next two years, she might be tell him the answer," Judy said.
His retort, Judy recalled, had "embarrassed $\cdot m e$." had also resented his implication that girls were flighty to "belong in science."
After he had left, I decided I did want to give he answer. I wrote a letter to him - reworded it fifteen times before mailing it-- and had a twophone interview and another personal interview him afterwards.
He offered me a job as a research assistant for Vational Cancer Institute of Canada," she said. ne question Judy had asked the doctor was: What ind happen to the growth of a cancer tumor if a
sufficient amount of antibody was formed to counteract the excess accumulation of one of the forms of the enzyme lactic dehydrogenase?

Judy worked on two "lengthy and delicate" experiments this summer in an attempt to answer this question.
The experiments were based on the fact that in cancerous cells, an enzyme - lactic dehydrogenase is malformed. The malformation is due to an excess production of one of the five proteins that the enzyme is made of, the female scientist explained.

First, Judy performed a six-week experiment on rabbits. She began by isolating lactic dehydrogenase from normal rabbit tissues in order to determine the proportions in which each of the multiple parts are proportions in. which
She then transplanted cancerous tumors into healthy rabbits, and using normal rabbits as controls, checked rabbits, and using normal rabbits as controls, checked
the enzyme patterns for six weeks. Judy observed that the regular enzyme pattern was destroyed in the can erous animals - there was a biochemical increase in he amount of one of the forms of the enzyme

The great significance of this experiment, Judy explained, is that the pattern change was noted before any actual tomor growth was apparent. Thus, a potential cancer may be detected before it begins to develop by studying the cell-enzyme pattern
As a follow-up to this experiment, Judy started work on another one, which, if completed, would have provided her with the answer to her original question
of the cancerous rabbit growth. Since rabbit enzyme are foreign substances, or antigens, to chickens, the fowl react by producing antibodies.

Had there been time enough to complete the experiment, Judy could perhaps have found out whether or not the antibody produced would have prevented the further abnormal increase of one of the enzyme parts and, thereby, would have destroyed the growth of the cancer as well.

However, Judy said, the school term at the Canadian college was about to begin, the laboratory facilities could no longer be used for experimentation, and the professor under whom she had worked had to resume eaching.

But Judy said she was not discouraged. When she returned to New York, she contacted the doctor who had offered her the job, and described her summer work to him.

As a result, she will soon be working at the Sloan Kettering Institute as a research assistant

After she is graduated from the College this spring Judy would like to go to medical school for a Ph. D in microbiology. After that she hopes to teach in a medical school while doing medical research on the side.

Incidentally, Judy said she found she did not have "give up dates." Her working hours this summer were 8:30 to 5 , and she had most of her* weekends off

And the population of the college during the sum mer consisted of eighteen girls and two hundred boys, the slim, green-eyed senior added


These are the silver wings of a ir Force Navigator. As a lying officer on the Aerospace team, he has chosen a career of leadership, a career that has meaning, rewards and executive

## opportunity.

The Aviation Cadet Program is the gateway to this career. To qualify for this rigorous and professional training, a high school diploma is required ; however, two or more years of college are highly or more years of college are highly
desirable. Upon completion of the program the Air Force encourages the new officer to earn his degree so he can better handle the respon. sibilities of his position. This in. cludes full pay and allowances while taking off-duty courses under the Bootstrap education program. The Air Force will pay a substantial part of all tuition costs. After having attained enough After having attained enough
credits so that he can complete credits so that he can complete
course work and residence requirements for a college degree in 6 ments for a college degree in 6
months or less, he is eligible to apply for temporary duty at the school of his choice
If you think you have what it takes to earn the silver wings of an Air Force Navigator, see your local Air Force Recruiter. Ask him about Aviation Cadet Navigator training and the benefits which are available to a flying officer in the Air Force. Or fill-in and mail this coupon.
There's a place for tomorrow's leaders on the Aerospace Team
U.S. AirForce

## YOU MAY RECEIVE A LIFE-SIZED, <br> AUTOGRAPHED PORTRAIT OF DR:FRODD-UNLESS YOU ACT NOW!

Hurry! Rush out now and buy a pack of Luckies! Smoke them quickly! Send the empty pack to Dr. Frood. If you do it now-Frood guarantees not to send you this photo.


THIS IS NO IDLE THREAT! Dr. Frood portraits will be mailed at random beginning November 15. Only students who send us empty Lucky packs will be safe! TAKE NO CHANCES! Mail those empty packs today. Send them, with your name and address, to Dr. Frood, Box 2990, Grand Central Statien, New York 17, New York.
CHANGE TO LUCKIES and get some taste for a change!

## Cagers Show Improvement

## In Early Practice Sessions

## Three weeks of By Jerry Posman

he Tuck Tapers have given basketball coach Dave Polansky several reasons for optimism.
But with a month to go before the season begin
"We've worked harder in our three weeks of practice than some teams do all season," he said. "I guess I'm being optimistic, but so far, so good.'
And by "so good" he must mean the cagers' scrimmage
against the Tuck Tapers of the National Industrial Basketball League last week.
"I was pleasantly surprised by our performance against the Tapers, Polansky said. "We held
their first team even for the opentheil first team even for the openboth teams sent in the reserves and the Beavers were soundly deeated.
The NIBL calibre of play is just one level below that of a professional team.
The team that started against the Tapers - co-captains Shelley Bender and Teddy Hurwitz, Tor Nilsen, Irwin Cohen and Mike Gerber-are all returnees from last year's team.
As a team, and individually, they have shown steady improvement in the early practice sessions particularly Bender.
Bender was the 6-5 center that sed to frustrate Beaver fans last season with his persistent fouling
and his awkward moves in the vot.
But if the- fans expect to see will be. in for a big surprise. This season Bender appears is
e a more polished and more con-
dent ball player. From his center
osition he might lead the Beavers
their first winning season in
ree years.
Whereas Bender may be an ofnsive leader, the other co-capain, Hurwitz, will be the spark-
flug of the team. He is an excelent playmaker with a good shoot-
ng eye.
Polansky said, that although Hurwitz "doesn't shoot much in ractice -it dotesirt mean that he an't shot he cant
Hurwitz' backcourt mate will robably be Mike Gerber, a junior

## Booters Win

(Continued from Page 8) anius made his goal on what was robably the prettiest play of the
He stole the ball from one Adeldefensemen and dribbled past other. Brewer came out of the ts to stop the shot, so Vanius pod the ball into the and larded goal.
The final goal of the game, ored by Scarlett, was a duplicate of the goal he scored at RPI, here he looped a shot over the odie's head into the corner of

> Adelphi
> Brewer
Clagna
> Glass
> Elia
> Petitio
Mark
> schmier Amato Schnar Doherty
> ohigemuth mbardella, oring: CCNY; Gamba Scer


BASKETBALL COACH Dave prisisky was "pleasantly surprisea" by squad's scrimmage. hè cagers last season
At the forward positions the Beavers retain Tor Nilsen and Irwìn Cohen
Nilsen established himself in the later part of last season as the cagers' outstanding player. He was a steady rebounder, solid on defense and compiled a 8.7 average, second only to the graduated Julio Delatorre's.
Cohen, the other forward, is the workhorse of the Beaver five the provides added strength under fine driving lay-up. On the bench
fine crop of sophomonsky has especially in Mel Marshall and Mike Winston who will be battling the veterans for their jobs. Mar-
shall was high scorer for the Freshman team last season with an 18.5 avenage.

## Brooklyn

## (Continued from Page 8)

only goal.
And it wasn't a case of scoring an early goal and backing away for the rest of the game because Tapino tallied with only seven minutès left.
Next came Hunter, which last season tied the Beavers for second place in the Met Conference. The Kingsmen ran the Hunter defense ragged, taking 39 shots at goal and winning easily; 7-1.
In between these two games they racked up against lesser opponents. They took the phenomenal total of 65 shots at LIU and then just to prove it wasn't a fluke, they took 70 against Queens. The forwards who have been most responsible for this- devastating offense have been Tapino with seven goals, Ben Gibbs with nine and playmaker Gus Milotis with four.
Overall, the Kingsmen have scored 27 goals and given up four in winning six games without a loss.
Bro

Brooklyn also has a well bal anced defense and a pretty good, but eccentric goalie
When he's not busy at the the poas is often the case with Tibor Willheim becomes an acro bat.
He sometimes walks around the goal area on his hands or else he swings from the crossbar.
But Brooklyn's three shutouts this season are proof enough that he is a competent goalie.

## The Man in The Goal

Behind a row of lockers in the booters' lockeroom after the RPI game last Saturday, stood the quiet, unassuming Beaver goalie, Andre Houtkruyer.
Across the lockers was bedlam, for the Beavers had just scored a great victory.
Houtkruyer was all-Amerian today," coach Harry Karlin said.
"The greatest goaltending I've ever seen," assistant "coach Les Solney said.
"Ah, that Andy is the greatest," co-captain John Costalas shouted.
And the rest of the team agreed. Almost every yell and every scream included the name of Andre Houtkruyer.
But Houtkruyer shrugged off the plaudits-as he had shrugged off 23 Trojan shots that afternoon.

It was nothing," Houtkruyer said, and then walked off as if he wanted to find some peace and quiet.
Karlin said "certainly he deserves mertion on the all-American team. We've known that ever since he became goalie. But in many of our games he has to make only four or five saves so you can't expect the coaches to vote for him."
Houtkruyer's value to the Beavers extends beyond his ability to stop shots. He also gives the defensemen in front of him a great deal of confidence.
"It's a good feeling to know that you've got somebody like Andre playing behind-you;" Cos talas said, "because you know


LOCK \& KEY STUDENT LEADERS and FACULTY ABVISORS of EXTRA-CURRICULAR AETIVITIES
Student Faculty Tea
Friday, Nov, 4 at 3:00 P.M. BUTTENWEISER LOUNGE
FINLEY STUDENT CENTER

I just like to play goal, that's all. Why does anybody do anything?."
Andre came to the United States in December, 1956.
He joined the soccer team at the beginning of last season and beat out veterans Tony Papa and Bob Berkson for the starting spot at goal.
Although Andre didn't attract much atterition at first, Karlin saw immediately that he was "the best goalie here since 1953."
Houtkruyer calls the Beavers* 6-2 loss to St. Louis in the NCAA semi-finals last season his "greatest game."
"Boy, I really got a workout in that game," Andre said. "A Beaver goalie never gets a real workout in a game, but this was an exception.'

This desire for "a real workout" puts Houtkruyer in a difficult postion. He would like to see his team win in decisive fashion, and yet he would like to have a chance to show what he can do.
And this was the case at RPI, where the Beavers scored a great victory and Houtkruyer got his workout: He stopped 23 .


Live It Up At The LIVING ROOM For A $\$ 4.50$ MINIMUM-New York's most intimate night spot now offers the biggest and best night on the town. 7 days a week. Dine at the magnificent new. ROOM AT THE TOP-See the downstairs LIVING ROOM show of smart, sophisticated entertainment... all on the same minimum of $\$ 4.50$. Currently appearing ...JAMES KOMACK, The BOBBY COLE TRIO and the WANDERERS.

THE
LIVING ROOM, 915 Second Ave. (nr. 49) EL 5-2262

## SWIM - PLAY - DANGE EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT MID-MANHATTTAN CLUB

230A. WEST 74th STREET, NEW YORK GITY (off Broadway) FREE ADMISSION FOR 1 PERSON ONLY with this Advertisement, Others - $\$ 2.50$ each for any other details call - Joan Greenberg tr $3-0457$

## ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

 THE PLEDGE CLASS OF FALL 1960CARL ABRAMSON
STAN GREENBERG
ROY BALFOUR
JEFF BALSAM
iRA BERNSTEIN JOSEPH FLEISCHER
STEVE GOLDEN
HARVEY GOSSETT

BOB IANOWITZ
IIMMY KESTENBAUM STEVE SCHNUR STAN LEBAN
JERRY LEVINE
ALAN LEIDERMAN
STEVE REBACH

位
MÅRTY SCHENKER STEVE SCHNUR HARVEY SIDERMAN SEYMOUR SIEGAL JERRY SNYDERMAN RICHARD WESTON

# Booters Blank Adelphi; Meet Brooklyn Saturday; NCAA Playoff Bid Riding on Last Three Games 

## 勺ubstitutes Excel

 In 5-0 VictoryYesterday was a day of
for the College's soccer dm . The booters eased past delphi, 5-0, at Lewisohn adium and into a tie with ooklyn for first place in Metropolitan Conference. he Beavers, now $5-0$ in league and 6-1 overall, rested their ired against a mediocre Adelteam. And the injured, particur center halfback Eloy Pereira, the booters meet Brooklyn show-down game.
a show-down game. ortunity of the Panthers' rtunity of the Panthers
tcomings to get a good look tcomings to get a good look
some of his reserves. One of
ome of his reserves. One of impressive at the center forard position.
Vanius, up from the junior var
, scored one goal and assisted another.
And the goal he set up was cored by nane other than Tony Papa, the erstwhile Beaver goalie. owadays - about as big a surrise to him as it is to everybody ark of the third period.

## Phet Standings

Pratt
rings $P$ Hunter
Y. M'time 1

Queens

## Harriers to Compete Sat.

 Ir City ChampionshipsWith still a slim chance of finishing at the .500 mark,
College's cross-country team will close its regular season uday competing in the Municipal College championship an Cortlandt Park
rrently, the Beavers are 1-4, they can cop the Municipal cwn, it will give them three Booklyn, and Queens.
This is not as easy as it sounds, pecially for a team which has iriv-minute mark for break the wile course at Van Cortlandt. But Francisco Castro, the har new coach, is still as opti Ristic as when the season began Rating Hunter, the defending rampions, as the team to beat, tro has mapped out his
f we break through Hunter's two men, we'll be first, if not cond," he said.
This is in keeping with the m's strategy all season long have top runner, the Beavhave had to depend upon uping together to displace the nol-line men of the opponent. failing four times, this finally paid off in the College's last meet, a $28-31$ vicBeavers had only fine runner finsh in the first four positions. There will be a new trophy up grabs this Saturday. Hunter, $y$ winning the Municipals three times in a row, retired the old one. And coach Frank Egan's boys are the favorites to cop the first


COACH Francisco Castro says harriers will finish at least sec ond in the Municipal Champs.

Th the new trophy.
d be Hawk, who are 3-1-1, are and newcomer Ed Wright Taylor won the championship last year. Both have been clocked in 29:25 over the Van Cortlandt course. Brooklyn and Queens pose little hreat to the championship, although both have enough depth to sneak into second place, particularly if the Beavers have a
customary off-day.

## BC Has Headache Overconfidence

By Jerry Posman
The College's soccer team will travel to Brooklyn College on Saturday and with it will go the hopes of prolong ing a soccer dynasty
of the Met scene for thetion of the Met scene for the past eight years will face its most crucial test of the season on the Kingsmen's field:
The irony of the, situation is that the booters have to beat Brooklyn in order to get to Brooklyn.
The winner of this game will most probably receive an invitar tion to the NCAA Soceer tourna ment November 19-26. The semifinal and final rounds will be held at Brooklyn College.


INJURED center halfback Eloy Pereira, who missed yesterday's game, will return on Saturday.


SOGCER COACH Hatry KarLin gat a good look at his second string in yesterday's gamae.

The Beavers must be considered he underdogs in this contestprobably the first time they have eceived this label in eight years. So Brooklyn is confident - yer haps overconfident
In fact, the Kingsmen's coach Carleton Reilly said this week that the main thing he has to fear in Saturday's game is not the Beavers' strength, but rather his team's oyerconfidence.
But perhaps the Kingsmen do have a reason to be confident against the booters.
They have turned into giant killers this year and the Metropolitan Conference teams became their victims.
First it was Pratt, defender of the Met. title and small college champion. The Pratt game s a 1-0 contest in which center (Continued on Page 7):

## Among 4 Teams In Line for Bid

At this time of year a Beaver soccer player's fancy
turns to thoughts of playoffs. And the current hope among the booters is to spend a successful Thanksgiving weekend at Brooklyn College-playing in the NCAA soccer championships
Last year the Beavers sneaked in the back door of the tournament when they received an at large bid on the night of their loss to Hunter
But this season they will either come in the front door or not get in at all.


Brooklyn College coach Carleton Reilly, a member of the New York State selection committee, said that if the Beavers "lose one more game this season they will no longer be considered for a bid." The booters have three games remaining on their schedule; two against the toughest teams in the Met Conference-Pratt and Brook lyn. And if the Beavers are get a bid they will really have to earn it.
At present there are three oth er teams being considered by the selection committee - Brooklyn, Colgate and Cortlandt State Teachers College.

## within

that $n$
obey 0
Tec
gran
notice
for $T$
the
night
its iss
publis
$30 . \mathrm{S}$
would
the la
Obs
Steinb
ment
Fein Other Menthol

Cigarettes?


NOW! Come Up...All The Way Up to the MENTHOL MAGIC of KOOL !

When your taste tells you it's time for a change, remember: Only Koolno regular filter cigarette, no other menthol cigarettegives you real Menthol Magic!
youretif
New SMoothness. bect in houn mithent

Form
$\operatorname{man} w$
on the
term.
to be i
vember
Ballroo
Wher
(Govery
tation,
quested
and sul
Mr.
the inv
the inv
have th
ernmen
ber of
"I d
gained
gained
ple pre

[^0]
[^0]:    

