# beavers Sumpedhy Niagara, 68-61 

# College Asks Budget Raise; BHE Upheld by Spaulding 

By Ray Haller The Beavers will have to wait till next year. It will be that long before we get another shot at Niagara and it may take that long before we get into a tournament
Outhustled, outjumped, outs smarted and outclassed, Nat Holman's hopefuls fell to the upstate invaders, 68-61, last night at the Garden before a full house of better than 18,000 .
After the first ten minutes, it was certain that two men would have to be held down if the St. Knicks were to keep their Nre defenseman and team leader Emilio "Zeke" Sinicola who conrolled the almost unstoppable at The ather was Billy Smythe b the 6-4 block under the boards who teamed up with Harry Foley to make impossible any det of mined and successinide

Bad Night
But that wasn't the cause of the Lavender upset (they were favored by eleven). The Beavers showed some of the poorest floo work of the season and had one

 of their worst nights in shooting. The so-called "dependables" muffed innumerable passes to the bucket.
But most of all, the team didn't drive. Because Niagara kept cose and pressing to the end, the Beavers tried their luck from the outside

Roman Ties Rocord
Ed Roman clicked for 23 points (his season's total is now 303) to tie his own and Irwin Dambrot's College Garden scoring record but he appeared careless and timid in the furious work under th boards. He was crowded ou for the last part of the firs half and for most of the second. He was "beans," to use his ow terminology, on defense, which re (Contimued on Page 4)

## The Knickerbocker Case: Some Neglected Points

## During a period of sound and fury it is valuable to step aside long

 enough to look beyond the latest leaflets and editorials. The Knicker bocker case leaves us with a few conclusions entirely scparate from the questions of one man's guilt or innocence.Some may label what follows as a defense of Professor Knick erbocker, another "whitewash." As we said above, however, we are not considering the question of Professor Knickertocker's guilt or innocence, we are raising two points we consider far more importint.

Most students have decided on the gullt or innocence of Professo Knickerbocker. On what basis have they decided? Liow many stu dents know the varied charges and counter-charges, the history of the various investigating committees, the substance of the numerous reports? How many stidents would willingly be judged in the same manmer in which they have made their judgment?

How many students, stung by hearing that an alleged antisemite is in our midst, have made their judgment solely on the basis of emotion? In how many students does the name of Professor Knickerbocker produce a conditioned reflex - an automatic response of 'guilty.' How different is such an unthinking attitude from the prejudice we dery?

Again we stress that we are not interested in defending Professor Knickerbocker. That has been very adequately done. More than adequately, many will say. We are interested in defending the neglected pinciple of careful reasoned judgment, which accords to the man we attack the same protection as to the man we defend. It is a principle we will frequently need for our oun protection.

The paperss are full of stories about loyalty-tests, guilt by association, witch-hunts, and red-baiting. We have been horrified by them and have denounced them. Everyone concerned with safe-guarding civil liberties has demanded that no man be condemned on hearsay, that every man be tried only isy legally established authorities, that no man be condemned unless all the evidence is weighed and no reasonably doubt about his guilt is left in the minds of the jury Every man is entitled to these safe-guards whether he is charged
being a fascist or a communist, a subversive or an anti-semite.

With Commissioner Spaulding's decision against us, the case has mon its course through established educational channels, and whether we like it or not we have lost. Despite this, there are persistent demands for an "open trial." If we set a precedent with this case and establish a new proced
against us next time.

We have already had two experiences in which special produres wsed on us. When the Rapp-Coudert committee wert red-hunting here at the College, we had a painful sample of what happens when a legislative group intervenes in College matters. When the Board of Higher Education's appointment of Bertrand Russell was challenged in the courts and Judge McGechan served as his own prosecutor, we learned what can happen when the Courts decide to determine College policies.

In defending our rights we may find ourselves defending, as in this case. the rights of a man we dislike. But if we use a special procedure to oust a man we dislike, it may then be used to oust a man we ardently defend.

In times like these, when the genuinely liberal teacher is frequently attacked and badgered, it is more vital than ever that the -bulwarks which educators have erected be strengthened and maintained, even when it means protecting a man we distike. Reasoned judgment and established judicial process are part of the cement with which we safeguard the structure of free higher education.

## The Campus

Undergraduate Newspaper, The City College
VOL. B6-No. 2
BERNARD ROSHCO ${ }^{\circ} 50$ Editor-in-Chief
EDMOND COHEN 's
mark maged 52 Managing Editor
marvin kalb 'si
Sporits Editor
GABRIEL GELB '5I
Copy Editor
dio (Goology)

## Dean Wright Studies Role Of Women in India, Pakistan <br> Dr. Ruth C. Wright, dean of tudents at the Coninerce Center, returned last week after a sixmonth sabbatical tour of colleges and universities in India and Pak istan.

Five of these months were spent studying students and student life in the world's newest sovereignies, with emphasis on the role of women. Dean Wright went around the world in the course of her tour going by way of Europe and returning via the Pacific. Pakistan, as a result of an intense resurgence of Islamic nationalism, is relegating women to a secondary position in all matters, says Dean Wright. Many women who were once "free" have now returned to the
inferior social status
"Time after status.
Wrime after time," related Dean Wright, at was only woman present at dinners as the men's wives were not allowed to appea at all:"
India, attempting to form a secular state, looks with more kindly eyes upon women. There, the use of women in the Congress Farty in the long fight for Indian freedom, has placed many in high positions.
"Academic ireedom is practic ally unknown in India," said Dean Wright. Many times the head of student government" is the administrative head of the school. School officers do not trust their slidents
Summing up, Dean Wright deciared, "One of the biggest probems India has is that university fficers themselves need to know and learn the democratic process or they will not know how to teach democracy. They haven't am imagination about anything ut British Formalism."

## Distortion Of Negro History Hit At Rally

 torians writing of the negro aisomission and distortion, Mr. Herbert Aptheker charged yesterday before a meeting sponsored by the College chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored PeopleSpeaking People
uditorium duringnsend Harris Auditorium during the celebration claimed that "contrary to the he of his docility, passiven the myth of his docility, passiveness and childness, the negro's role in Americah history has been marked by boldness, united struggle and creative labor."
James Allen, New York State NAACP official and a member of the New York City Board of Education, who also addressed the gathering, explained the importance of the pending national Fair Employment Practices Commission bill in the fight for the negro to obtain civil rights and a higher standard of living.

## ARMY HALL CANTEEN

- SODA FOUNTAIN
- TOBACCO - CANDY
- BALL POINT PEN REFILLS

ALARM CLOCKS
WATCH REPAIRING
8:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M. Ground Floor, AH


## Budget

## (Continued from Page 1)

get was cut by $\$ 157,000$ from the year before and was $\$ 388,700$ beow the College request. This necessitated the drop of 70 intructors last year.
Under the proposed budget, the size of the teaching staff would remain unchanged but its approval would mean slightly smaller classes, according to Robert L. Taylor, Registrar. This would be the result of the steadily declining enrollment. He explained that enollment has dropped from a peak of more than 11,000 in Fall, 1947, to 9,500 this term. A decrease of 250 is expected by the coming Fall semester.


In Hawailtur. . Mew York, the favorite gathering spot of stumpunts at Colgate Universily is the Canlipus store because it is a cheerful placefull of friendly collegiate atmosphere. And when the gang gathers around, ice-cold Coca-Cola gets the call. For here, as in college Launts everywhere-Coke belongs.
notite under authortr of the coca.cola company er the coca-cola bottling co. of new yoak, inc.

Recognit Recognit
on the fects ocratic $L$ apert on Spe predicted yeste1 At a meeting History Society Americano, 12 Prof Diffie ca: of the diplor spain; originat Spain; origina Assenbly of in Dec, 1946. Because he present anti-cor
Europe, maint kurope, maint Socialist coaliti Diffie warned then to supp Pranco policy sifficient num throw à majori nists in France, nists in rrance, The professo September fror September fror cal leave in Pc a Latin Ame: the policy enu by Secretary od
sin would stre son would stre tated Falangist liberal countric and México.
Only on on Prof. Diffie a of official relal Franco would dor and Ameri ditions, there possibility of u the, Spanish di

Diffie Denounces Policy Pro-Franco

Becognition of Franco Spain would have disastrous ef fects on the political structure of Western Europe and on democratic Latin America, Prof. Bailey W. Diffie (History), expert on Spain
predicted yesterday.
zum enem somean of the Studeñts Seek History Society and Club Ibero- ReDS OT TA
anericano, 125 students heard smericano, 125 por continuation of the diplomatic boycott of spain; originated by the General Assembly of the United Nations in Dec., 1946:
Because he believes that the present anti-communist balance in Europe, maintained by Liveralsocialist coalitions, is slim, Prof Diffle warned that compelling them to support a U. S. proFranco policy wouid alienate a sufficient number of votes to nists in France Italy, and possibly in Germañy and England.
The professor, who returned in september from a year's sabbatital leave in Portugal stated that in Latin America, adherence to the policy enunciated last month by Secretary of State Dean Acheson would strengthen the debili tated Falangist movement in such liberal countries as Chile, Uruguay, and Mexico.
Only on one condition would Prof. Diffie agree to resumption of official relations with Spain: if Franco would accept an ambassador and American aid on our conditions, thereby creating the possibility of ultimate "seizure" of the Spanish dictatorship.


He just seems to lose his head when

aromatic bitters


In a recent series of interviews by The Campus, five major student to see have expressed a desire to see stpdent representatives
participate in regulating sports at the College. Such control at pres ent belongs solely to the Faculty Athletic Committee.
Those questioned
Those questioned were Leroy Galperin, last term's Student Council president; Phil Sheffler, present SC head; Bèverly Rubin, Bassin and Morton and Eugene president and vice-president, res pectively of the Students' Athletic Association. All strongly believed that students could, shouid and would be willing to work with faculty members in regulating sports at the College.

## Post, Times, Subway Lead College Survey

City College Students!
In a poll taken by The Campus during the intersession and registration weeks, more students admitted to reading the paper (founded in 1801) and using the rapid (paned in 1903) than any other paper or means of
transportation. 300 students, some 5 per cent
of the student body. were questioned on their literary and trav eling habits.
Among day and evening papers, the New York Post ran away with the whole thing, having twice as many readers as the Journal-American, Compass, and the World Telegram and Sun, combined. The Compass and the W. T. \& S. were equally popuiar, receiving a slight majority over the Journal.
In the morning newspaper field, the New York Times came in first, polling as many readers as the News, Mirror and Tribune
combined. The Times' average daily circulation is a half a million, and the News' circulation equals two million --. among a predominately non-college population.
Over seventy five per cent of
College students travel to the St . Nicholas Heights by subway. Twenty per cent of the subway group wise since they also use the bus. An average of one and a quarter hours is spent underground by hours is spent
these students,

Service Group
Obtains $\$ 5000$ Obtains $\$ 5000$ The Community Service Division of the College has been
granted $\$ 5,000$ for gang and street work by the New York City Touth Boarde
The group was organized under the leadership of Professor
Harry M. Schulman of the Sociol Harry M. Schulman of the Sociol ogy Department following a wave
of juvenile delinquency and antinegro activities in the summer and fall of 1944. Aided by student volunteers and professional sup ervisors, the division has served over 1,000 children last year gane, transforming die social cultural and athletic clubs.
The CSD, which is composed of the Education, Hygiene, Psychol ogy and Sociology Departments, has not only created lawful and constructive vents for the given sociology, psychology and other students the opportunity to train for group leadership, individual and recreation.

## Ed Majors To Take Exam

All students matriculated for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education or expecting to change to this degree are require
to meet the standards of the Committee on Student Teacher Personnel in both written and oral English.
The next Qualifying Examination in Written English will be given on Thursday, March 16, for
 examination may, be $m$ ade Main.
Students who are enrolled in an education class this semester may obtain applications for the Written English examination from heir instructors. Applications main.

## Collegiate Capers

By Galiriel Gell and Monroe
The Bard mid A Word For It: Shakespeare comments on examinaions. (Research by Loyola of Baltimore "Grayhound"). Come hither, sirrah, I must examine thee .

At this time we sweat and bleed."
2 Henry VI, IV, 2.

Merchant of Venice III 2
Loves Labor Lost, I, 1.
Write till your ink be dry, and with your tears moist it again"
wo Gentlemen Of Verona, 1,3
What time of day is it Apemastus - time to be hones
"Please you that I may pass this doing." $\quad$ Timon Of Athens, I, 1.
Coriolanus II, 2
Grade A Dept.: "Success against the odds is the American ideal" Edwin R. Embree.
The following is the Boston College "Heights" formula for success.) 1. Look alert. Take notes eagerly. (If you look at your watch. don't stare at it and shake it unbelievingly.)
2. Take newspaper clippings to class which deal with the profesor's subjects. (This demonstrates fiery interest and gives the professor timely items to mention to the class. If you can't find clipping dealing with his subject, take any old clippings at random. He thinks everything deals with his subject.)
3. Not frequently and murmur, "How exaggerated. To him, it's quite objective.)
4. Sit in front of him. (Applies only if you intend to stay awake.)
5. Laugh at his jokes. (You can tell when he cracks one. If he looks up from his notes and smiles expectantly, he has told a joke.) 6. Ask for outside reading. (You don't have to read it. Just ask.) 7. If you must sleep, arrange to be awakened at the end of the hour. (It creates an unfavorable impression if the rest of the class has left and you sit there alone dozing.)
8. Be sure the book you read during the lecture looks like a book from the course. (If you do math in a psych class or psych in a math lass, match the books for size and color.)

Fast Work Dept.: A 27-year-old college student theorizing that fasting would "keep the mind clear" for studying was found dead of starvation in Blackpool, England. (Does this tragedy bear out the oft expressed belief that final exams are "a fate worse than death?")

But in Our Stars Dept.: It's not our fault if we cheat, it's the system. The Student Honor Society of the University of Akron '(Ohio): has issued a reporl that will salve the spiritual hearts of many collegians, but strict moralists are apt to be a bit peeved. It seems, the report says, that pressure of competition is the chief cause of dishonesty: in the taking of exams. Competition, it goes on, leads to unfair practices because "students overtly interested in excelling resort to dishonest means in order to obtain grade rewards." . . . Meanwhile, to combat the cheating prevalent at Ohio Wesleyan University, the student couril is ado her cil is advocaling College, it would establsh student court with penallies for violators. A. spokesman for the code in use at Antioch College sal, however, that Antioch," he declared, "we view cheating as the result of confused thinking, because straight thinking does not lead one to cheat.:"


## -THETheAMPUS --

## Page 4

## Roman Scores 23 Points As Beavers Succumb To Fighting Niagara Squad

(Continued from Page 1) sulted in his removal for fiveminute spurts during the contest. Where the Beavers fell, the Eagles picked up. Where the Lavender hoopsters held the ball too long, the visitors passed with precision and speed. Where the Beavers moved around the outside, Niagara ran around the
sluggish defense, driving all the time and setting rarely beyond the ithst ten minutes. And where the Lavender were so-so on fouls, Coach Taps Gallagher's troupe sunk all but one in the first half. Hopes that the Beavers will capture an NIT bid this year were
seriously deflated through their seriously deflated through their
fourth loss as against 13 wins, but fourth loss as against 13 wins, but
they may still get it from the they may still get it from the
New York-favored judges by much New York-favored judges by much
-better showings in their remaining five games.

## "Finesseless" Beavers

The Beavers in the first half performed with all but finesse. Though stymied by the pressing Eagle defense for the first ten minutes, the Lavender picked up enough speed to get at its closest margin, two points behind, on Dambrot's lay-up with two seconds left. At halftime Niagara led, 35-33.
For the first six minutes, the Hol-men couldn't do anything with the driving, bullish upstate invaders. After Warner had opened the scoring with a onehand driving shot and Roman and Layne had dropped in fouls, the Beavers couldn't hit for six min-
utes. Niagara led at the five-

## 'Five' Face Philly Foes

## LIU Tilt

Up in Air
Basketball-conscious students a the College have been asking "Why don't the Beavers play LIU?

In an attempt to get an answer to this query, The Campus interviewed Prof. Sam Winagrad, the faculty manager of athletics at the College and perhaps the only man capable of giving a responsible answer.
Prof. Winograd intimated he knew nothing official concerning LIU's charges that other met colleges have been blackballing the "Blackbirds." He said, in fact, that "LIU has not tried to get on the college's schedule to my knowledge." He outlined the methods prospective opponents Cohen must follow: they . . "must Layne ECAC to the same principles as will and NCAA. The College will schedule in accordance with
schedule openings, financial arrangement, recommendation of the coach concerned, endorsement by the faculty manager of athletics and approval by the Faculty ath letic Committee
In the proverbial nutshell, then, utes. Niagara led at the five- great game",

## HolmanLooks Ahead: 'Past Is Unimportant'

Nat Holman didn't call for a gala celebration at Princeton two weeks ago, when he coached his five hundredth game as varsity basketball boss at the College, and he insisted that nothing be planned in Madison Square $G$ arden to publicize it last night.
He didn't recall all the fame, o him and the College since his ar him and the College since his ar-
rival review the epoch rise of "Beaver Basketball" under his hard from one of minor importance in the metropolitan area to one of national prominence, and his own sky-rocketing to a position of respect among the coaches of the world. Rather than reconstruct his brtlliant career at St. Nicholas Heights, Nat Holman preferred to look ahead.
'I guess I can repeat what I said last season when they feted $m$ esterday. "It's not the past that matters so much as the present and the future. I'm concerned
with putting my maximum effort into producing results witin the leam this season. After that, I'm looking forward towards assist ing in the development of basket ball in all areas where the sport is in its rough stage.
Although 53 years old, Holman

of the leauing basketball mentors in the country, he was president of the National Association of Basketbali Coaches, and coached the East team in the annual EastWest game in 1947.
"I realize that my first 500 games at the College have heen exciting and that the boys on my teams have made it very pleasant for me indeed. But this is only the beginning. I hope my next 500 games will be just as eve By Ralph Haller

## Bill Rums Third

Bill Omelchentko, the mercurial Beaver, came in third in the $1,000 \mathrm{yd}$. run behind Stewart Ray of Rutgers and Johnny Moran of Manhattan last Mon day night in the National A.A.U. men's junior indoor track and field championships
Ray, incidentally, set a new meet record with a 2:17.9 clocking.

## Sports' Slants



## Why Doesn't City Play LIU?

An issue, almost as spectacular as Arnie Smith's twistmovement spearheant in basketball circles It conarly Miltom Gross, Dick Young, and Ben Gould, to tack the name of

How else can basketball fans really recognize the "Metropolitan Opp Baskethall Champion?" Admittedly, the chances of their metil In $H$ post-season invitational bids is extreme chancs How meeting in Blackbirds ever meet the Beavers, the Redmen, and the Violets? These questions are posed in such fashion that one is led to wonder if they stem from a snakepit

## No Comment

As of this writing, these pointed interrogations have virtually met a stone wail in the form of No Comment!" replies by the athletic directors of the three institutions. Only Claire Bee, hesd mentor of the Sherman White-led LlUers, has ventured to speak Using this movement as a shield, Coach Bee stated, according to Dick Young of the Daily News, "They're afraid of us, and I don" blame them. But I'm proud, too, so I won't beg them to play us I'll just say, 'we'll play anyone, any time; and would like to hear from them.'" (It's interesting that he didn't say "anywhere" in view of the fact that LIU plays practically all of its games in the Garden or in their own back court, their pre-season spin through the Carribean, notwithstanding.)

Milton Gross of the New York Post-Home News, however, has pointed to what he thinks is the reason - though he believes it inadequate - for the "holier-than-thou" trio freezing out LIU. In his post-City-St. Johns game column, he put his finger on the fact that LIU is not a member of the National Collegiate Athletic As sociation or the Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference. This was the reason for not booking LIU, he said.

Also, he opined that "LIU would be admitted as a member of the ECAC if it owned its own building, had a steady income from invest ments of at least a half-million, or an endowment. This alone prevents accreditation, for the MAACU (Middle Atlantic Association of Colleges and Universities) has informed LIU that it has an acceptable faculty and curriculum. What more do City, St. Johns, and NYU waṇt? Gilt-edged securities!'

Overlooks Facts
It's obvious that Mr. Gross has unwittingly overlooked a few facts
No. 1. The MAACU is not the ECAC or the NCAA.
No. 1. The MAACU is not the ECAC or the NCAA.
No. 2. If the above two points mentioned by Mr Groser
basis for accreditation by ECAC, then City College wouldre the member. The College, Mr. Gross, is a tax-supported institution, re ceiving its money from the City of New York, not from an "Investment"

No. 3. Where does LIII get its money for the maintenance of the university? Brinks?

No, ECAC and NCAA would probably welcome LIU - if LIV could live up to the standards as set down by the two organizations if, also, LIU wished to live up to their standards.

The latter "if" clause is, to my mind, the more important. For, whoever the powers-that-Bee are at LIU, tell us why there was so nuch talk about "throwing games" during the reign of Lou Lipman, forme Blackbird captain? Why, too, did Sherman White, unquestionably: basketball sensation, quit Villanova Callege for LIU during th '48-'49 season? Another point: could a team supposedly composed o students, take a month-long cruise through the Carribean during semester? These are questions which are not asked in a deprecator
ner; we honestly want to know the answers.
Perhaps, with these questions answered, we'd know why LIU, not on the schedules of City, St. Johns, and NYU. Perhaps, we' know for sure what's going on behind the scenes at LIU. For it's there - not in ACAC and NCAA standards - that the answer
as to why City doesn't olay LIU.
may

## Roman Cracles 'Kid's' Record

Records were made to be broken, and Ed Roman, the Beaver's
and one-half feet great, is already on his way toward breaking ailtime Lavender scoring records Last Saturiay nlight in a losing vemture against Canisius, Ed broke Irwin Dambrot's 276 polnt total which "The Kid" set last year. Ed now has 280 witb 6 games left.
"He still
ngs,". Prof
(Romance
commenting
Knickerbock
not to run
of the Roma
ment after
pires in Jun
Satisfactic
epitomized major compl live year at fessor Knic sition:
I'm not
tion at this
continued,
he complai
Professor
formed of
I'm glad!
explana
erbocker's
"In Amer
here don't
They prefer
quiet way."
how I thin
At his ho
Pollinger
commented
speaks for
sor Pollin
Knickerbocl
teaching, it
ever," he
on a fiftee
declared h
Irwin Sc
Hillel, was
"It's a step
he said. B
ment whe
(Con
APO
Club.
The Clu
pha Phi
scheduled
attempt to
in networ
lege, sfie
ranged ab
Interes
zations s
to advert
by conta

